This grant was used for research on parts of a new book project on the discourses of an important but rather understudied Indian Muslim scholar, 'Ubaydullah Sindhi (d. 1944) entitled "Revolutionary Hermeneutics: Narratives of Emancipation in Muslim Colonial India." More specifically, this project explores ways Sindhi presented and translated the Qur’an as a manifesto for a socialist proletariat revolution. The AIPS grant allowed me to conduct preliminary data collection and research that was crucial to launching this project. One of the articles written from this research is forthcoming in the Journal of Qur’anic Studies. The publications that result from this research will make important and novel contributions to the fields of Pakistan studies, modern Islam, Qur’anic studies, and South Asian Studies. I thank the AIPS for supporting this research.